

Stephen Jesse, PhD

Distinguished Research Scientist
Section Head for Nanomaterials Characterization
The Center for Nanophase Materials Sciences
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Research Interests:

- Developing and using novel microscopy methods to induce and study nano- and atomic scale transformations
- Building new understanding of material behavior at fundamental length scales
- Fabricate structures at nano and atomic scales for novel devices
- Developing large scale data analytics of high-dimensional, multi-spectral information for functional imaging
- Microscopy and spectroscopy technique development using advanced data acquisition, and feedback and control for scanning probe, electron, ion microscopies

Education:

Ph.D. 2004	University of Tennessee	Materials Science
M.S. 2000	University of Tennessee	Mechanical Engineering
B.S. 1996	University of Tennessee	Mechanical Engineering

Professional Experience:

2021 – Present	Distinguished Scientist, Section Head of the Nanomaterials Characterization Section at The Center for Nanophase Materials Sciences
2022 – 2023	Interim Deputy Director of the Oak Ridge Quantum Science Center
2020 – 2022	Group Leader of the Functional Atomic Force Microscopy Group at The Center for Nanophase Materials Sciences, Oak Ridge National Laboratory
2018 – Present	PI of FWP in Quantum Information Sciences, Oak Ridge National Laboratory
2014 – 2018	Senior Scientist, Leader of the Directed Nanoscale Transformations Theme, Center for Nanophase Materials Sciences, Oak Ridge National Laboratory
2008 – 2014	R&D Staff Scientist, Scanning Probe Microscopy Group Center for Nanophase Materials Sciences, Oak Ridge National Laboratory
2004 – 2008	Postdoctoral Research Associate, Scanning Probe Microscopy Group Center for Nanophase Materials Sciences, Oak Ridge National Laboratory
2000 – 2004	Graduate Research Asst., University of Tennessee, Knoxville, Materials Science
1996 – 2000	Graduate Research Asst., University of Tennessee, Knoxville, Mechanical Eng.

Honors, Awards:

2020	UT-Battelle Award: Outstanding Scholarly Output in Science and Technology
2018	R&D100 Award: The Atomic Forge

2016 R&D100 Award: G-mode Microscopy
 2016 Microscopy Today Innovation Award: G-Mode
 2016 ORNL Significant Event award for BEAM project
 2015 ORNL Significant Event award for Electron Microscopy Control (SENS)
 2014 UT-Battelle Technology Commercialization Award
 2012 American Ceramic Society Ceramographic Competition Awards
 2011 UT-Battelle Scientific Research Team Award: Electrochemical Strain Microscopy
 2011 Microscopy Today Innovation Award: Electrochemical Strain Microscopy
 2010 Roland B. Snow Award, American Ceramics Society: Electrochemical Strain Microscopy
 2010 R&D 100 Award for “Z-therm Modulated Thermal Analysis”
 2010 Microscopy Today Innovation Award: Band Excitation
 2008 Southeast FLC Excellence in Technology Transfer
 2008 Materials Research Society Best Poster Award
 2008 R&D 100, “Band Excitation Method for Scanning Probe Microscopy”
 2008 Cosslett Award, best invited paper, Microscopy & MicroAnalysis Conference
 2006 ORNL Director’s Award, Outstanding Team Achievement in Science and Technology

Patents

1 patent prepared, 1 patent submitted, 14 patents issued:

10,400,351: Bulk nanofabrication with single atomic plane precision via atomic-level sculpting
 9,612,257: Full Information Acquisition in Scanning Probe Microscopy and Spectroscopy
 9,541,576: Electrochemical Force Microscopy
 8,719,961: Real Space Mapping of Ionic Diffusion and Electrochemical Activity in Energy Storage and Conversion Materials
 8,752,211: Real Space Mapping of Oxygen Vacancy Diffusion and Electrochemical Transformations by Hysteretic Current Reversal Curve Measurements
 8,540,542: Transparent Conductive Nano-Composites
 8,484,759: Spatially Resolved Quantitative Mapping of Thermomechanical Properties and Phase Transition Temperatures Using Scanning Probe Microscopy
 8,384,020: Spatially Resolved Thermal Desorption/Ionization Coupled with Mass Spectrometry
 7,775,086: Band Excitation Method Applicable to Scanning Probe Microscopy
 7,491,934: SEM Technique for Imaging and Measuring Electronic Transport in Nanocomposites Based on Electric Field Induced Contrast

Recent Funding (last 6 years)

PI: “Understanding and Controlling Entangled and Correlated Quantum States in Confined Solid-state Systems Created via Atomic Scale Manipulation”. US DOE, Quantum Information Sciences, ERKCK47, renewed, \$1.5M/year, FY21-FY24
 PI: “Enabling Topological Quantum Information Processing”, \$1.6M FY19-FY20
 CoPI: Center Nanophase Materials Sciences, Directed Nanoscale Transformations, Part of: Department of Energy, Office of Basic Energy Sciences Proposal ERKZ99, \$21.3M FY16-FY19.
 PI: “Fabricating Qubits from Low-Dimensional Materials”, FY17 \$850k FY17-18
 PI: “Sculpting Silicon: 3D fabrication of semiconductors on the atomic level”, 158K, FY18
 CoPI: “Hyperspectral Compressive Neutron Lensless Imaging”, 500k, FY18-19

CoPI: “Operando 4D STEM to Probe Dynamic Chemical Reactivity: Integrated Approach to Understand and Design Functional Interfacial Chemistry”, 900k, FY18-19

PI: Proctor & Gamble: WFO “Dynamic Force Distance Measurements of Colloidal Interactions”, requested \$80k FY17

PI: “Exploring Structure and Functionality of Oxides in Real Space: “Deep Data” in Atomic Resolution Imaging”, \$900k FY15-16

Postdoctoral Advisor/Co-advisor to:

Shiva Raghuraman, 2021 - present

Ondrej Dyck, 2017 – 2019, Currently Staff at ORNL

Liam Collins, 2015 – 2018, Currently Staff at ORNL

Suhas Somnath, 2014 – 2017, Currently Staff at ORNL

Sangmo Yang, 2014-2017, Currently Professor in S. Korea

Alex Belianinov, 2013-2016, Currently Staff at Sandia National Laboratory

Anton Ilev, 2012-2015, Currently Staff at ORNL

Evgheni Strelcov, 2013-2016, Currently Postdoc at NIST, Gaithersburg

Thomas Arruda, 2011-2014, Currently Professor at Salve Regina University

Amit Kumar, 2010-2014, Currently Professor at Queen’s College, IR

Yunseok Kim, 2010-2013, Currently Professor in S. Korea

Professional Activities

Chair of American Physical Society Group on Instrumentation and Measurement Science 2019-2021

Member of: Materials Research Society, AVS, APS, Microscopy and Microanalysis Association
2011, 2012 Lead organizer for two MRS symposia focused on SPM microscopy

Workshops in advanced data analysis: Microscopy and Microanalysis 2017, 2018, Big Data Analysis workshop at ORNL, 2018, Materials Research Society Fall 2017, MRS webinar on atomic level manipulation.

PhD Thesis Committee Member

Publications

Author of >300 articles in refereed journals, H-index = 81 (google scholar)

Including: 16 Nature family, 33 ACS Nano, 12 Advanced Materials, 11 Advanced Functional Materials, 11 Nano Letters, 8 PRL, 2 PNAS, 1 Science

Full List: <https://scholar.google.com/citations?user=uiTAx2cAAAAJ&hl=en>

Peer-Reviewed Publications:

- 1 Sriboriboon, P., Qiao, H. M., Kwon, O., Vasudevan, R. K., **Jesse, S.** & Kim, Y. Deep learning for exploring ultra-thin ferroelectrics with highly improved sensitivity of piezoresponse force microscopy. npj Comput. Mater. 9, 8 (2023). <https://doi.org:10.1038/s41524-023-00982-0>
- 2 Kelley, K. P., Kalinin, S. V., Eliseev, E., Raghuraman, S., **Jesse, S.**, Maksymovych, P. & Morozovska, A. N. Probing Temperature-Induced Phase Transitions at Individual Ferroelectric Domain Walls. Adv. Electron. Mater. 9, 10 (2023). <https://doi.org:10.1002/aelm.202200552>

- 3 Dyck, O., Yeom, S., Lupini, A. R., Swett, J. L., Hensley, D., Yoon, M. & **Jesse**, S. Top-Down Fabrication of Atomic Patterns in Twisted Bilayer Graphene. *Adv. Mater.*, 11 (2023). <https://doi.org:10.1002/adma.202302906>
- 4 Dyck, O., Yeom, S., Dillender, S., Lupini, A. R., Yoon, M. & **Jesse**, S. The role of temperature on defect diffusion and nanoscale patterning in graphene. *Carbon* 201, 212-221 (2023). <https://doi.org:10.1016/j.carbon.2022.09.006>
- 5 Dyck, O., Lupini, A. R. & **Jesse**, S. A Platform for Atomic Fabrication and In Situ Synthesis in a Scanning Transmission Electron Microscope. *Small Methods*, 10 (2023). <https://doi.org:10.1002/smt.202300401>
- 6 Dyck, O., Lupini, A. R. & **Jesse**, S. Atom-by-Atom Direct Writing. *Nano Letters* 23, 2339-2346 (2023). <https://doi.org:10.1021/acs.nanolett.3c00114>
- 7 Checa, M., Kelley, K. P., Vasudevan, R., Collins, L. & **Jesse**, S. Automated piezoresponse force microscopy domain tracking during fast thermally stimulated phase transition in CuInP2S6 (*). *Nanotechnology* 34, 7 (2023). <https://doi.org:10.1088/1361-6528/acd34d>
- 8 Boebinger, M. G., Brea, C., Ding, L. P., Misra, S., Olunloyo, O., Yu, Y. L., Xiao, K., Lupini, A. R., Ding, F., Hu, G. X., Ganesh, P., **Jesse**, S. & Unocic, R. R. The Atomic Drill Bit: Precision Controlled Atomic Fabrication of 2D Materials. *Adv. Mater.* 35, 11 (2023). <https://doi.org:10.1002/adma.202210116>
- 9 Kelley, K. P., Morozovska, A. N., Eliseev, E. A., Sharma, V., Yilmaz, D. E., van Duin, A. C. T., Ganesh, P., Borisevich, A., **Jesse**, S., Maksymovych, P., Balke, N., Kalinin, S. V. & Vasudevan, R. K. Oxygen Vacancy Injection as a Pathway to Enhancing Electromechanical Response in Ferroelectrics. *Adv. Mater.* 34, 10 (2022). <https://doi.org:10.1002/adma.202106426>
- 10 Kalinin, S. V., **Jesse**, S. & Lupini, A. R. A QUANTUM LAB IN A BEAM. *Phys. Today* 75, 30-36 (2022). <https://doi.org:10.1063/pt.3.5018>
- 11 Dyck, O., Swett, J. L., Evangeli, C., Lupini, A. R., Mol, J. A. & **Jesse**, S. Mapping Conductance and Switching Behavior of Graphene Devices In Situ. *Small Methods* 6, 7 (2022). <https://doi.org:10.1002/smt.202101245>
- 12 Dyck, O., Swett, J. L., Evangeli, C., Lupini, A. R., Mol, J. & **Jesse**, S. Contrast Mechanisms in Secondary Electron e-Beam Induced Current (SEEBIC) Imaging. *Microsc. microanal.* 28, 1567-1583 (2022). <https://doi.org:10.1017/s1431927622000824>
- 13 Vasudevan, R. K., Kelley, K. P., Hinkle, J., Funakubo, H., **Jesse**, S., Kalinin, S. V. & Ziatdinov, M. Autonomous Experiments in Scanning Probe Microscopy and Spectroscopy: Choosing Where to Explore Polarization Dynamics in Ferroelectrics. *ACS Nano* 15, 11253-11262 (2021). <https://doi.org:10.1021/acsnano.0c10239>
- 14 Somnath, S., Vasudevan, R. K., **Jesse**, S., Kalinin, S., Rao, N., Brumgard, C., Wang, F. Y., Kuchar, O., Shankar, A., Mintz, B., Arenholz, E., Michael, J. R. & Oral, S. in 21st Smoky Mountains Computational Sciences and Engineering Conference (SMC). 58-75 (Springer International Publishing Ag, 2022).
- 15 Schon, N., Schierholz, R., **Jesse**, S., Yu, S. C., Eichel, R. A., Balke, N. & Hausen, F. Signal Origin of Electrochemical Strain Microscopy and Link to Local Chemical Distribution in Solid State Electrolytes. *Small Methods* 5, 7 (2021). <https://doi.org:10.1002/smt.202001279>
- 16 Maxim, Z., **Jesse**, S., Sumpster, B. G., Kalinin, S. V. & Dyck, O. Tracking atomic structure evolution during directed electron beam induced Si-atom motion in graphene via deep machine learning. *Nanotechnology* 32, 6 (2021). <https://doi.org:10.1088/1361-6528/abb8a6>
- 17 Lapano, J., Dyck, O., Lupini, A. R., Ko, W., Li, H. X., Miao, H., Lee, H. N., Li, A. P., Brahlek, M., **Jesse**, S. & Moore, R. G. van der Waals Epitaxy Growth of Bi2Se3 on a Freestanding Monolayer Graphene Membrane: Implications for Layered Materials and Heterostructures. *ACS Appl. Nano Mater.* 4, 7607-7613 (2021). <https://doi.org:10.1021/acsanm.1c01170>

- 18 Kelley, K. P., Ren, Y., Dasgupta, A., Kavle, P., **Jesse, S.**, Vasudevan, R. K., Cao, Y., Martin, L. W. & Kalinin, S. V. Probing Metastable Domain Dynamics via Automated Experimentation in Piezoresponse Force Microscopy. *ACS Nano* 15, 15096-15103 (2021). <https://doi.org/10.1021/acsnano.1c05455>
- 19 Kelley, K. P., Kalinin, S. V., Ziatdinov, M., Paull, O., Sando, D., Nagarajan, V., Vasudevan, R. K. & **Jesse, S.** Probing polarization dynamics at specific domain configurations: Computer-vision based automated experiment in piezoresponse force microscopy. *Appl. Phys. Lett.* 119, 7 (2021). <https://doi.org/10.1063/5.0062046>
- 20 Kalinin, S. V., Ziatdinov, M., Hinkle, J., **Jesse, S.**, Ghosh, A., Kelley, K. P., Lupini, A. R., Sumpter, B. G. & Vasudevan, R. K. Automated and Autonomous Experiments in Electron and Scanning Probe Microscopy. *ACS Nano* 15, 12604-12627 (2021). <https://doi.org/10.1021/acsnano.1c02104>
- 21 Kalinin, S. V., Dyck, O., **Jesse, S.** & Ziatdinov, M. Exploring order parameters and dynamic processes in disordered systems via variational autoencoders. *Sci. Adv.* 7, 9 (2021). <https://doi.org/10.1126/sciadv.abd5084>
- 22 Dyck, O., Ziatdinov, M., **Jesse, S.**, Bao, F., Nobakht, A. Y., Maksov, A., Sumpter, B. G., Archibald, R., Law, K. J. H. & Kalinin, S. V. Probing potential energy landscapes via electron-beam-induced single atom dynamics. *Acta Mater.* 203, 5 (2021). <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.actamat.2020.116508>
- 23 Dyck, O., Zhang, L. Z., Yoon, M., Swett, J. L., Hensley, D., Zhang, C., Rack, P. D., Fowlkes, J. D., Lupini, A. R. & **Jesse, S.** Doping transition-metal atoms in graphene for atomic-scale tailoring of electronic, magnetic, and quantum topological properties. *Carbon* 173, 205-214 (2021). <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.carbon.2020.11.015>
- 24 Dyck, O., Swett, J. L., Lupini, A. R., Mol, J. A. & **Jesse, S.** Imaging Secondary Electron Emission from a Single Atomic Layer. *Small Methods* 5, 7 (2021). <https://doi.org/10.1002/smt.202000950>
- 25 Devineni, P., Ganesh, P., Sivadas, N., Dhakane, A., Maheshwari, K., Herrmannova, D., Kannan, R., Lim, S. H., Potok, T. E., Chipka, J., Mudalige, P., Coletti, M., Dash, S., Paul, A. K., Oral, S., Wang, F. Y., Kay, B., Allen-Dumas, M., Brelford, C., New, J., Berres, A., Kurte, K., Sanyal, J., Sweet, L., Gunaratne, C., Ziatdinov, M., Vasudevan, R., Kalinin, S., Kotevska, O., Bilheux, J., Bilheux, H., Granroth, G. E., Proffen, T., Riedel, R., Peterson, P., Kulkarni, S., Kelley, K., **Jesse, S.** & Parsa, M. in 21st Smoky Mountains Computational Sciences and Engineering Conference (SMC). 361-382 (Springer International Publishing Ag, 2022).
- 26 Creange, N., Kelley, K. P., Smith, C., Sando, D., Paull, O., Valanoor, N., Somnath, S., **Jesse, S.**, Kalinin, S. V. & Vasudevan, R. K. Propagation of priors for more accurate and efficient spectroscopic functional fits and their application to ferroelectric hysteresis. *Mach. Learn.-Sci. Technol.* 2, 8 (2021). <https://doi.org/10.1088/2632-2153/abfbba>
- 27 Ziatdinov, M., Kim, D., Neumayer, S., Vasudevan, R. K., Collins, L., **Jesse, S.**, Ahmadi, M. & Kalinin, S. V. Imaging mechanism for hyperspectral scanning probe microscopy via Gaussian process modelling. *npj Comput. Mater.* 6, 7 (2020). <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41524-020-0289-6>
- 28 Ziatdinov, M., Kim, D., Neumayer, S., Collins, L., Ahmadi, M., Vasudevan, R. K., **Jesse, S.**, Ann, M. H., Kim, J. H. & Kalinin, S. V. Super-resolution and signal separation in contact Kelvin probe force microscopy of electrochemically active ferroelectric materials. *J. Appl. Phys.* 128, 8 (2020). <https://doi.org/10.1063/5.0013847>
- 29 Zhang, C., Dyck, O., Garfinkel, D. A., Stanford, M. G., Belianinov, A. A., Fowlkes, J. D., **Jesse, S.** & Rack, P. D. Pulsed Laser-Assisted Helium Ion Nanomachining of Monolayer Graphene-Direct-Write Kirigami Patterns (vol 9, 1394, 2019). *Nanomaterials* 10, 1 (2020). <https://doi.org/10.3390/nano10020273>
- 30 Vasudevan, R. K., Kelley, K. P., Eliseev, E., **Jesse, S.**, Funakubo, H., Morozovska, A. & Kalinin, S. V. Bayesian inference in band excitation scanning probe microscopy for optimal dynamic model selection in imaging. *J. Appl. Phys.* 128, 10 (2020). <https://doi.org/10.1063/5.0005323>

- 31 Oxley, M. P., Yin, J., Borodinov, N., Somnath, S., Ziatdinov, M., Lupini, A. R., **Jesse, S.**, Vasudevan, R. K. & Kalinin, S. V. Deep learning of interface structures from simulated 4D STEM data: cation intermixing vs. roughening. *Mach. Learn.-Sci. Technol.* 1, 8 (2020). <https://doi.org:10.1088/2632-2153/aba32d>
- 32 Ovchinnikov, O. S., O'Hara, A., **Jesse, S.**, Hudak, B. M., Yang, S. Z., Lupini, A. R., Chisholm, M. F., Zhou, W., Kalinin, S. V., Borisevich, A. Y. & Pantelides, S. T. Detection of defects in atomic-resolution images of materials using cycle analysis. *Adv. Struct. Chem. Imag.* 6, 9 (2020). <https://doi.org:10.1186/s40679-020-00070-x>
- 33 Nobakht, A. Y., Dyck, O., Lingerfelt, D. B., Bao, F., Ziatdinov, M., Maksov, A., Sumpter, B. G., Archibald, R., **Jesse, S.**, Kalinin, S. V. & Law, K. J. H. Reconstruction of effective potential from statistical analysis of dynamic trajectories. *AIP Adv.* 10, 6 (2020). <https://doi.org:10.1063/5.0006103>
- 34 Neumayer, S. M., Saremi, S., Martin, L. W., Collins, L., Tselev, A., **Jesse, S.**, Kalinin, S. V. & Balke, N. Piezoresponse amplitude and phase quantified for electromechanical characterization. *J. Appl. Phys.* 128, 11 (2020). <https://doi.org:10.1063/5.0011631>
- 35 Neumayer, S. M., **Jesse, S.**, Velarde, G., Kholkin, A. L., Kravchenko, I., Martin, L. W., Balke, N. & Maksymovych, P. To switch or not to switch - a machine learning approach for ferroelectricity. *Nanoscale Adv.* 2, 2063-2072 (2020). <https://doi.org:10.1039/c9na00731h>
- 36 Neumayer, S. M., Brehm, J. A., Tao, L., O'Hara, A., Ganesh, P., **Jesse, S.**, Susner, M. A., McGuire, M. A., Pantelides, S. T., Maksymovych, P. & Balke, N. Local Strain and Polarization Mapping in Ferrielectric Materials. *ACS Appl. Mater. Interfaces* 12, 38546-38553 (2020). <https://doi.org:10.1021/acsami.0c09246>
- 37 Lorenz, M., Wagner, R., **Jesse, S.**, Marsh, J. M., Mamak, M., Proksch, R. & Ovchinnikova, O. S. Nanoscale Mass Spectrometry Multimodal Imaging via Tip-Enhanced Photothermal Desorption. *ACS Nano* 14, 16791-16802 (2020). <https://doi.org:10.1021/acsnano.0c05019>
- 38 Liu, Y. T., Li, M. X., Wang, M. S., Collins, L., Ievlev, A. V., **Jesse, S.**, Xiao, K., Hu, B., Belianinov, A. & Ovchinnikova, O. S. Twin domains modulate light-matter interactions in metal halide perovskites. *APL Mater.* 8, 5 (2020). <https://doi.org:10.1063/1.5127866>
- 39 Liu, Y. T., Ievlev, A. V., Collins, L., Belianinov, A., Keum, J. K., Ahmadi, M., **Jesse, S.**, Retterer, S. T., Xiao, K., Huang, J. S., Sumpter, B. C., Kalinin, S. V., Hu, B. & Ovchinnikova, O. S. Strain-Chemical Gradient and Polarization in Metal Halide Perovskites. *Adv. Electron. Mater.* 6, 8 (2020). <https://doi.org:10.1002/aelm.201901235>
- 40 Li, X., Dyck, O., Unocic, R. R., Ievlev, A. V., **Jesse, S.** & Kalinin, S. V. Statistical learning of governing equations of dynamics from in-situ electron microscopy imaging data. *Mater. Des.* 195, 11 (2020). <https://doi.org:10.1016/j.matdes.2020.108973>
- 41 Kelley, K. P., Ziatdinov, M., Collins, L., Susner, M. A., Vasudevan, R. K., Balke, N., Kalinin, S. V. & **Jesse, S.** Fast Scanning Probe Microscopy via Machine Learning: Non-Rectangular Scans with Compressed Sensing and Gaussian Process Optimization. *Small* 16, 6 (2020). <https://doi.org:10.1002/smll.202002878>
- 42 Kelley, K. P., Ren, Y., Morozovska, A. N., Eliseev, E. A., Ehara, Y., Funakubo, H., Giamarchi, T., Balke, N., Vasudevan, R. K., Cao, Y., **Jesse, S.** & Kalinin, S. V. Dynamic Manipulation in Piezoresponse Force Microscopy: Creating Nonequilibrium Phases with Large Electromechanical Response. *ACS Nano* 14, 10569-10577 (2020). <https://doi.org:10.1021/acsnano.0c04601>
- 43 Kelley, K. P., Li, L. L., Ren, Y., Ehara, Y., Funakubo, H., Somnath, S., **Jesse, S.**, Cao, Y., Kannan, R., Vasudevan, R. K. & Kalinin, S. V. Tensor factorization for elucidating mechanisms of piezoresponse relaxation via dynamic Piezoresponse Force Spectroscopy. *npj Comput. Mater.* 6, 8 (2020). <https://doi.org:10.1038/s41524-020-00384-6>

- 44 Gao, Q., Sun, W. W., Ilani-Kashkouli, P., Tselev, A., Kent, P. R. C., Kabengi, N., Naguib, M., Alhabeib, M., Tsai, W. Y., Baddorf, A. P., Huang, J. S., **Jesse, S.**, Gogotsi, Y. & Balke, N. Tracking ion intercalation into layered Ti₃C₂ MXene films across length scales. *Energy Environ. Sci.* 13, 2549-2558 (2020). <https://doi.org/10.1039/d0ee01580f>
- 45 Dyck, O., Zhang, C., Rack, P. D., Fowlkes, J. D., Sumpter, B., Lupini, A. R., Kalinin, S. V. & **Jesse, S.** Electron-beam introduction of heteroatomic Pt-Si structures in graphene. *Carbon* 161, 750-757 (2020). <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.carbon.2020.01.042>
- 46 Dyck, O., Yoon, M., Zhang, L. Z., Lupini, A. R., Swett, J. L. & **Jesse, S.** Doping of Cr in Graphene Using Electron Beam Manipulation for Functional Defect Engineering. *ACS Appl. Nano Mater.* 3, 10855-10863 (2020). <https://doi.org/10.1021/acsnm.0c02118>
- 47 Dyck, O., Lingerfelt, D., Kim, S., **Jesse, S.** & Kalinin, S. V. Direct matter disassembly via electron beam control: electron-beam-mediated catalytic etching of graphene by nanoparticles. *Nanotechnology* 31, 8 (2020). <https://doi.org/10.1088/1361-6528/ab7ef8>
- 48 Dyck, O., **Jesse, S.**, Delby, N., Kalinin, S. V. & Lupini, A. R. Variable voltage electron microscopy: Toward atom-by-atom fabrication in 2D materials. *Ultramicroscopy* 211, 8 (2020). <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ultramic.2020.112949>
- 49 Chakraborty, M., Ziatdinov, M., Dyck, O., **Jesse, S.**, White, A. D. & Kalinin, S. V. Reconstruction of the interatomic forces from dynamic scanning transmission electron microscopy data. *J. Appl. Phys.* 127, 7 (2020). <https://doi.org/10.1063/5.0009413>
- 50 Celano, U., Gomez, A., Piedimonte, P., Neumayer, S., Collins, L., Popovici, M., Florent, K., McMitchell, S. R. C., Favia, P., Drijbooms, C., Bender, H., Paredis, K., Di Piazza, L., **Jesse, S.**, Van Houdt, J. & van der Heide, P. Ferroelectricity in Si-Doped Hafnia: Probing Challenges in Absence of Screening Charges. *Nanomaterials* 10, 15 (2020). <https://doi.org/10.3390/nano10081576>
- 51 Brehm, J. A., Neumayer, S. M., Tao, L., O'Hara, A., Chyasnachichus, M., Susner, M. A., McGuire, M. A., Kalinin, S. V., **Jesse, S.**, Ganesh, P., Pantelides, S. T., Maksymovych, P. & Balke, N. Tunable quadruple-well ferroelectric van der Waals crystals. *Nat. Mater.* 19, 43+ (2020). <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41563-019-0532-z>
- 52 Ziatdinov, M., Dyck, O., Li, X., Sumpter, B. G., **Jesse, S.**, Vasudevan, R. K. & Kalinin, S. V. Building and exploring libraries of atomic defects in graphene: Scanning transmission electron and scanning tunneling microscopy study. *Sci. Adv.* 5, 9 (2019). <https://doi.org/10.1126/sciadv.aaw8989>
- 53 Ziatdinov, M., Dyck, O., **Jesse, S.** & Kalinin, S. V. Atomic Mechanisms for the Si Atom Dynamics in Graphene: Chemical Transformations at the Edge and in the Bulk. *Adv. Funct. Mater.* 29, 8 (2019). <https://doi.org/10.1002/adfm.201904480>
- 54 Zhang, C., Dyck, O., Garfinkel, D. A., Stanford, M. G., Belianinov, A. A., Fowlkes, J. D., **Jesse, S.** & Rack, P. D. Pulsed Laser-Assisted Helium Ion Nanomachining of Monolayer Graphene-Direct-Write Kirigami Patterns. *Nanomaterials* 9, 11 (2019). <https://doi.org/10.3390/nano9101394>
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