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**Education:**

University Münster, Germany (Prof. Richter) Ph.D.1995 Physical Chemistry  
University Münster, Germany Diplom (M.S. equivalent) Magna Cum Laude 1992 Chemistry

**Professional Experience:**

2020-now Section Head, Large Scale Structures Section, Oak Ridge National Laboratory  
2019-2020 Group Leader, Large Scale Structures Group, Oak Ridge National Laboratory  
2017-2018 Senior R&D Staff, Neutron Scattering Division, Oak Ridge National Laboratory  
2015-2016 Interim Director, Biology and Soft Matter Division, Oak Ridge National Laboratory  
2012-2017 Group Leader, Energy and Environment Group, Oak Ridge National Laboratory  
2002-2011 R&D Staff, Center for Structural Molecular Biology, Oak Ridge National Laboratory  
1999-2002 Beam Line Scientist, European Synchrotron Radiation Facility, France  
1997-1999 Postdoctoral Research Scientist, Argonne National Laboratory  
1995-1996 Postdoctoral Research Scientist, Robert Bosch GmbH, Germany  
1991-1995 Graduate Research Assistant, FZ-Jülich, Germany

**Professional Activities, Honors, Awards:**

Fellow of the Neutron Scattering Society of America  
Member of the American Crystallographic Association (ACA), American Chemical Society, Neutron Scattering Society of America  
Secretary/Treasurer 2012, ACA-Small Angle Scattering Special Interest Group  
Co-organized Small-Angle Scattering Workshops at the ACA SAS Workshops 2008 and 2015  
Organizing Committee, International Conference on Neutrons in Biology 2009, Santa Fe, NM  
Chair 2006, ACA-Small Angle Scattering Special Interest Group  
Program Committee, ACA 2006 Annual Meeting, Honolulu, Hawaii  
Organizer and co-chair of ACA 2006 Annual Meeting sessions "Polymer Science and Technology" and "Bio-Macromolecular Assemblies", and co-chair of ACA 2004 session "Materials For the 21<sup>st</sup> Century"  
Organizer of small angle scattering session and workshop of the 2005 and 2013 SNS/HFIR user meeting  
Reviewer for *Journal of Polymer Science*, *Journal of Applied Crystallography*, *Langmuir*, *Macromolecules*, *The Journal of Physical Chemistry*, *Acta Crystallographica D*  
Robert's Prize, best paper published in *Phys. Med. Biol.* in 2002  
Leibfried-Preis FZ-Jülich 1996 (outstanding PhD research and presentation to lay public)  
Federation of the German Chemical Industry honor 1984 (first place graduate in chemistry major)

**Publications (h-index 39):**

1. Yuan, Y.; Li, H.; Leite, W.; Zhang, Q.; Bonnesen, P. V.; Labbé, J. L.; Weiss, K. L.; Pingali, S. V.; Hong, K.; Urban, V. S., Biosynthesis and characterization of deuterated chitosan in filamentous fungus and yeast. *Carbohydrate Polymers* **2021**, 257, 117637.
2. Yao, X.; Avery, B.; Bobrek, M.; Debeer-Schmitt, L.; Geng, X.; Gregory, R.; Guyotte, G.; Harrington, M.; Hartman, S.; He, L., A Unified User-Friendly Instrument Control and Data Acquisition System for the ORNL SANS Instrument Suite. *Applied Sciences* **2021**, 11 (3), 1216.

3. Yang, Y.; Kozlovskaya, V.; Dolmat, M.; Song, Y.; Qian, S.; Urban, V. S.; Cropek, D.; Kharlampieva, E., Temperature controlled transformations of giant unilamellar vesicles of amphiphilic triblock copolymers synthesized via microfluidic mixing. *Applied Surface Science Advances* **2021**, *5*, 100101.
4. Urban, V. S.; Heller, W. T.; Katsaras, J.; Bras, W., Soft Matter Sample Environments for Time-Resolved Small Angle Neutron Scattering Experiments: A Review. *Applied Sciences* **2021**, *11* (12), 5566.
5. Sharma, V.; Hayes, D.; Urban, V.; O'Neill, H.; Tyagi, M.; Mamontov, E., Melittin exerts opposing effects on short-and long-range dynamics in bicontinuous microemulsions. *Journal of Colloid and Interface Science* **2021**, *590*, 94-102.
6. Hayes, D. G.; Anunciado, D. B.; Ye, R.; Williams, R. N.; O'Neill, H. M.; Pingali, S. V.; Urban, V. S., Incorporation of Membrane Proteins Into Bicontinuous Microemulsions Through Winsor-III System-Based Extraction. *Journal of Surfactants and Detergents* **2021**.
7. Smith, M. D.; Pingali, S. V.; Elkins, J. G.; Bolmatov, D.; Standaert, R. F.; Nickels, J. D.; Urban, V. S.; Katsaras, J.; Davison, B. H.; Smith, J. C., Solvent-induced membrane stress in biofuel production: molecular insights from small-angle scattering and all-atom molecular dynamics simulations. *Green Chemistry* **2020**, *22* (23), 8278-8288.
8. Astner, A. F.; Hayes, D. G.; Pingali, S. V.; O'Neill, H. M.; Littrell, K. C.; Evans, B. R.; Urban, V. S., Effects of soil particles and convective transport on dispersion and aggregation of nanoplastics via small-angle neutron scattering (SANS) and ultra SANS (USANS). *PLoS One* **2020**, *15* (7), e0235893.
9. Pingali S.V., Smith M.D., Liu S., Rawal T., Pu Y., Shah R., Evans B.R., Urban V.S., Davison B., Cai C.M., Ragauskas A., O'Neill H.M., Smith J.C., Petridis L., "Deconstruction of biomass enabled by local demixing of cosolvents at cellulose and lignin surfaces", *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the United States of America* **2020**, *117*, (29), 16776-16781.
10. Yang, Y.; Alford, A.; Kozlovskaya, V.; Zhao, S.; Joshi, H.; Kim, E.; Qian, S.; Urban, V.; Cropek, D.; Aksimentiev, A., Effect of Temperature and Hydrophilic Ratio on the Structure of Poly (N-vinylcaprolactam)-block-poly (dimethylsiloxane)-block-poly (N-vinylcaprolactam) Polymersomes. *ACS applied polymer materials* **2019**, *1* (4), 722-736.
11. Stingaciu, L.-R.; O'Neill, H. M.; Liberton, M.; Pakrasi, H. B.; Urban, V. S., Influence of Chemically Disrupted Photosynthesis on Cyanobacterial Thylakoid Dynamics in *Synechocystis* sp. PCC 6803. *Scientific Reports* **2019**, *9* (1), 1-9.
12. Shrestha, U. R.; Juneja, P.; Zhang, Q.; Gurumoorthy, V.; Borreguero, J. M.; Urban, V.; Cheng, X.; Pingali, S. V.; Smith, J. C.; O'Neill, H. M., Generation of the configurational ensemble of an intrinsically disordered protein from unbiased molecular dynamics simulation. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences* **2019**, *116* (41), 20446-20452.
13. Sharma, V.; Hayes, D.; Gupta, S.; Urban, V.; O'Neill, H.; Pingali, S.; Ohl, M.; Mamontov, E., Incorporation of melittin enhances interfacial fluidity of bicontinuous microemulsions. *The Journal of Physical Chemistry C* **2019**, *123* (17), 11197-11206.
14. Rai, D. K.; Gurusaran, M.; Urban, V.; Aran, K.; Ma, L.; Li, P.; Qian, S.; Narayanan, T. N.; Ajayan, P. M.; Liepmann, D., Structural determination of enzyme-Graphene nanocomposite Sensor Material. *Scientific Reports* **2019**, *9* (1), 1-11.
15. Kozlovskaya, V.; Liu, F.; Yang, Y.; Ingle, K.; Qian, S.; Halade, G. V.; Urban, V. S.; Kharlampieva, E., Temperature-responsive polymersomes of poly (3-methyl-N-vinylcaprolactam)-block-poly (N-vinylpyrrolidone) to decrease doxorubicin-induced cardiotoxicity. *Biomacromolecules* **2019**, *20* (10), 3989-4000.
16. Kang, T. H.; Compton, B. G.; Heller, W. T.; Qian, S.; Smith, G. S.; Urban, V. S.; Duty, C. E.; Do, C., Potentials with small-angle neutron scattering technique for understanding structure-property relation of 3D-printed materials. *Polymer Engineering & Science* **2019**, *59* (s2), E65-E70.

17. Dergunov, S. A.; Richter, A. G.; Kim, M. D.; Pingali, S. V.; Urban, V. S.; Pinkhassik, E., Deciphering and Controlling Structural and Functional Parameters of the Shells in Vesicle-Templated Polymer Nanocapsules. *Langmuir* **2019**, *35* (40), 13020-13030.
18. Astner, A.; Hayes, D.; O'Neill, H.; Evans, B.; Pingali, S.; Urban, V.; Young, T., Mechanical formation of micro-and nano-plastic materials for environmental studies in agricultural ecosystems. *Science of the Total Environment* **2019**, *685*, 1097-1106.
19. Urban, V.; Langan, P., Diffraction structural biology - introductory overview. *Acta Crystallographica Section D-Structural Biology* **2018**, *74*, 713-714.
20. Sawada, D.; Kalluri, U. C.; O'Neill, H.; Urban, V.; Langan, P.; Davison, B.; Pingali, S. V., Tension wood structure and morphology conducive for better enzymatic digestion. *Biotechnology for Biofuels* **2018**, *11*, 9.
21. Oliver, R. C.; Naing, S.-H.; Weiss, K. L.; Pingali, S. V.; Lieberman, R. L.; Urban, V. S., Contrast-Matching Detergent in Small-Angle Neutron Scattering Experiments for Membrane Protein Structural Analysis and Ab Initio Modeling. *Journal of Visualized Experiments* **2018**, (140), e57901.
22. Naing, S.-H.; Oliver, R. C.; Weiss, K. L.; Urban, V. S.; Lieberman, R. L., Solution Structure of an Intramembrane Aspartyl Protease via Small Angle Neutron Scattering. *Biophysical Journal* **2018**, *114* (3), 602-608.
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24. Heller, W. T.; Cuneo, M.; Debeer-Schmitt, L.; Do, C.; He, L.; Heroux, L.; Littrell, K.; Pingali, S. V.; Qian, S.; Stanley, C.; Urban, V. S.; Wu, B.; Bras, W., The suite of small-angle neutron scattering instruments at Oak Ridge National Laboratory This article will form part of a virtual special issue on advanced neutron scattering instrumentation, marking the 50th anniversary of the journal. *Journal of Applied Crystallography* **2018**, *51* (2).
25. Hayes, D. G.; Ye, R.; Dunlap, R. N.; Anunciado, D. B.; Pingali, S. V.; O'Neill, H. M.; Urban, V. S., Bicontinuous microemulsions as a biomembrane mimetic system for melittin. *Biochimica et Biophysica Acta (BBA) - Biomembranes* **2018**, *1860* (2), 624-632.
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32. Oliver, R. C.; Pingali, S. V.; Urban, V. S., Designing Mixed Detergent Micelles for Uniform Neutron Contrast. *The Journal of Physical Chemistry Letters* **2017**, *8* (20), 5041-5046.

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35. Chaudhuri, B.; Muñoz, I. G.; Qian, S.; Urban, V. S., *Biological Small Angle Scattering: Techniques, Strategies and Tips*. Springer Nature: 2017.
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42. Sharma, V. K.; Mamontov, E.; Anunciado, D. B.; O'Neill, H.; Urban, V., Nanoscopic Dynamics of Phospholipid in Unilamellar Vesicles: Effect of Gel to Fluid Phase Transition. *The Journal of Physical Chemistry B* **2015**, *119* (12), 4460-4470.
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51. Wang, H.; Gurau, G.; Pingali, S. V.; O'Neill, H. M.; Evans, B. R.; Urban, V. S.; Heller, W. T.; Rogers, R. D., Physical Insight into Switchgrass Dissolution in Ionic Liquid 1-Ethyl-3-methylimidazolium Acetate. *Acs Sustainable Chemistry & Engineering* **2014**, 2 (5), 1264-1269.
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#### Invited Talks:

- "Structural gradients in 3-phase microemulsions", International Small Angle Scattering Conference, Traverse City MI, October 2018.
- "Opportunities for Industrial R&D using neutrons at Oak Ridge National Laboratory (ORNL) at DuPont headquarters in Wilmington, Delaware, March 29, 2017.
- "Small Angle Neutron Scattering", 8th Workshop on Neutron Scattering Applications in Structural Biology, June 5-9, 2017, Oak Ridge, TN.
- "Opportunities for Polymer Research Using Neutrons at Oak Ridge National Laboratory", 254<sup>th</sup> ACS National Meeting & Exposition, August 20-24, 2017 Washington DC, Session POLY: Federally Funded Research.
- "Neutron Contrast Variation in Soft and Biological Materials" at the Stanford Synchrotron Radiation Lightsource, Dec. 7, 2016.
- "Complex Hierarchical Structures in Biology: Opportunities for SANS and USANS" presented at USAS 2014 Workshop, June 5-6, Oak Ridge.
- Lecture on "Applications of Small Angle Scattering" at the 16<sup>th</sup> National School on Neutron & X-ray Scattering, June 2014.
- "From plastics to the molecules of life," NSCD staff research seminar, May 15, 2013.

- “Biology and Life Sciences Instruments,” Neutrons and Nano Workshops and User Meetings, Oak Ridge National Laboratory, August 12-15, 2013.
- Lecture on “Small Angle Scattering” at the 15<sup>th</sup> National School on Neutron & X-ray Scattering, August 2013.
- “Neutron scattering for energy and the environment – light harvesting and biofuels,” presented at the JCNS Workshop 2012, “Trends and Perspectives in Neutron Scattering for Soft Matter and Biophysics”, 8-11 October 2012, Tutzing, Germany.
- “Protein localization in silica nanospheres derived via biomimetic mineralization,” International Small-Angle Scattering Conference, Sydney, Australia, 18-23 November 2012.
- “From Superconductivity to Polymers and Biomass to Ancient Artifacts - the Power of the Neutron Probe” at Clark University, MA, 2012
- “Piezoelectric Properties of Non-Polar Block Copolymers”, ACA 2012, Boston, session on *Functional Nanomaterials*.
- Lecture on “Small Angle Scattering” at the 14<sup>th</sup> National School on Neutron & X-ray Scattering, August 2012.
- “Protein Localization in Silica Nanospheres Derived via Biomimetic Mineralization”, 2011 Meeting of the American Crystallographic Association, New Orleans, LA, May - June, 2011.
- Lecture on “Small Angle Scattering” at the 13<sup>th</sup> National School on Neutron & X-ray Scattering, June 2010.
- “Small Angle Scattering of Neutrons and X-rays – Applications” at the Tennessee Technological University, Nov. 19, 2009.
- “Small-Angle Neutron Scattering of Dilute Acid Pretreated Switchgrass”, American Conference on Neutron Scattering, Ottawa, Canada, June 27, 2010.
- Lecture on “Small Angle Scattering” at the 12<sup>th</sup> National School on Neutron & X-ray Scattering, June 2010.
- Lecture and Practical for Neutron and X-ray school 2009.
- Presentation of CSMB and Bio-SANS at 2009 ACA meeting.
- Presentation of CSMB and Bio-SANS at the 2009 International Conference on Small Angle Scattering.
- Invited Plenary talk on *Neutron Scattering Analysis of Polymers* at the National Polymer Graduate Research Conference 2007, Knoxville.
- Invited Talk on *Local and Nanoscale Structure in Polymer Systems, Including Effects of Applied Fields* at the 2007 SNAP/NOMAD meeting, ORNL.
- "Response of Polymer Conformation to External Stimuli Studied by Small-Angle Scattering" at the 19th International Symposium on Polymer Analysis and Characterization (ISPAC 2006)
- “Direct Observation of Polymer Single Chain Deformation in Elastomers by SANS”, spring 167th Technical Meeting of the Rubber Division, ACS, San Antonio, TX, May 2005.
- “Time-resolved Small Angle Scattering Studies of Alignment of Block Copolymer Solutions Induced by Electric Fields”, 2004 Denver X-ray Conference.
- Lecture on “Small Angle (Neutron) Scattering and its application to polymers and proteins”, Small Angle Scattering Workshop at the 2004 Denver X-ray Conference.
- Introductory Seminar on Small Angle Scattering, Oak Ridge National Laboratory, 2003.

- “11<sup>th</sup> Annual Fibre Diffraction and Non-Crystalline Diffraction Workshop” at the University of Keele, UK, 19th - 21st June 2002.
- “Structural Changes in Stretched Rubber: Perspectives for Time-Resolved SAXS, WAXS and USAXS at the ESRF High Brilliance Beamline”, Kautschuk-Herbst-Kolloquium 2000, Hannover, Germany, October 2000.
- “Self-Organization in Block Copolymer Solutions, Investigated by Small Angle Synchrotron X-ray and Neutron Scattering”, European Synchrotron Radiation Facility, May 07, 1999.
- “Microscopic Deformation in Polymer Networks”, Chemistry Division of Argonne National Laboratory, May 14, 1998.
- “Microscopic Deformation and Topological Constraints in Stretched Polymer Networks Studied by Small Angle Neutron Scattering”, University of Cincinnati, August 1, 1997.

#### **Scientific Program Awards:**

- Renewal of the Center for Structural Molecular Biology (DOE-BER, PI: H. O’Neill), 2019.
- Award of new DOE-BER project “A Multimodal Small-Angle Neutron Scattering Instrument for Studies of Flexible and Dynamic Biological Assemblies” (PI: H. O’Neill), 2018.
- Renewal of the Photosynthetic Antenna Research Center EFRC for 4 additional years (PI: Robert Blankenship, Washington University in St. Louis), 2014.
- Shuo Qian, Changwoo Do, William T. Heller, Lee Robertson, Greg Smith, Volker Urban “High-Resolution Small/Wide Angle Neutron Scattering for Atomic-to-Mesoscale Structure in Complex Soft Materials and Biology (HiRes-SWANS)”, 2015.
- Urban, Volker S.; O’Neill, Hugh Michael; Coates, Leighton “Protein Segmental Labeling for Contrast Variation in Small Angle Neutron Scattering Studies”, ORNL Seed Money Funds, 2015.
- Heller, William T, Qian, Shuo, O’Neill, Hugh, Urban, Volker S “Developing Grazing Incident Small-Angle Neutron Scattering for Studying the Interplay between Amyloid-beta Peptide and Cholesterol in Lipid Bilayers”, ORNL LDRD 2012-2015.
- Urban, Volker S, Hayes, Douglas G, O’Neill, Hugh, Pingali, Sai Venkatesh “Meso-scale Liquid Confinement Systems for Enhanced Bioseparations and Bioconversion Strategies”, ORNL LDRD 2012-2015.
- Center for Structural Molecular Biology renewal in FY 2010. In FY 2011 we successfully defended the request for the Bio-SANS detector replacement, receiving \$ 900k out of a requested \$ 1M.
- New Energy Frontier Research Center: “Photosynthetic Antenna Research Center (PARC)”, led by Prof. Robert Blankenship, WUSTL was funded. 2009
- New BER SFA on Biofuels, based on our FWP ERKP704, Dynamic Visualization of Lignocellulose Degradation by Integration of Neutron Scattering Imaging and Computer Simulation. 2009
- A new FWP was started in FY08: ERKP704, Dynamic Visualization of Lignocellulose Degradation by Integration of Neutron Scattering Imaging and Computer Simulation, Lead PI: B. Evans. I work 10% of my time on this FWP and have had great successes in hiring the new post doctoral fellow Sai Venkatesh Pingali, who is 100% funded by this project, and for whom I am responsible as supervisor.
- NSF grant funding for neutron beam time travel and materials on a project of DNA regulation led by R. Rose, NCSU.

- Seed Money Project on “Neutron Characterization of Sol–Gel Drug Delivery Systems”, PI Hugh O’Neill, which will commence in FY 2009 and on which I will work 10% of my time.
- The new Seed Money Program S07-019, "Probing the Molecular Interface of Cellulose and Lignin in Biomass," led by B. Evans was funded for \$130,000.
- A new FWP was funded: ERKP704, Dynamic Visualization of Lignocellulose Degradation by Integration of Neutron Scattering Imaging and Computer Simulation, Lead PI: B. Evans.

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