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Education:

University Münster, Germany (Prof. Richter) Ph.D.1995 Physical Chemistry
University Münster, Germany Diplom (M.S. equivalent) Magna Cum Laude 1992 Chemistry

Professional Experience:

2020-2021 Section Head, Large Scale Structures Section, Oak Ridge National Laboratory
2019-2020 Group Leader, Large Scale Structures Group, Oak Ridge National Laboratory
2017-2018 Senior R&D Staff, Neutron Scattering Division, Oak Ridge National Laboratory
2015-2016 Interim Director, Biology and Soft Matter Division, Oak Ridge National Laboratory
2012-2017 Group Leader, Energy and Environment Group, Oak Ridge National Laboratory
2002-2011 R&D Staff, Center for Structural Molecular Biology, Oak Ridge National Laboratory
1999-2002 Beam Line Scientist, European Synchrotron Radiation Facility, France
1997-1999 Postdoctoral Research Scientist, Argonne National Laboratory
1995-1996 Postdoctoral Research Scientist, Robert Bosch GmbH, Germany
1991-1995 Graduate Research Assistant, FZ-Jülich, Germany

Professional Activities, Honors, Awards:

Member of the American Crystallographic Association (ACA), American Chemical Society, Neutron Scattering Society of America
Secretary/Treasurer 2012, ACA-Small Angle Scattering Special Interest Group
Co-organized Small-Angle Scattering Workshops at the ACA SAS Workshops 2008 and 2015
Organizing Committee, International Conference on Neutrons in Biology 2009, Santa Fe, NM
Chair 2006, ACA-Small Angle Scattering Special Interest Group
Program Committee, ACA 2006 Annual Meeting, Honolulu, Hawaii
Organizer and co-chair of ACA 2006 Annual Meeting sessions "Polymer Science and Technology" and "Bio-Macromolecular Assemblies", and co-chair of ACA 2004 session "Materials For the 21st Century"
Organizer of small angle scattering session and workshop of the 2005 and 2013 SNS/HFIR user meeting
Reviewer for *Journal of Polymer Science*, *Journal of Applied Crystallography*, *Langmuir*, *Macromolecules*, *The Journal of Physical Chemistry*, *Acta Crystallographica D*
Robert's Prize, best paper published in *Phys. Med. Biol.* in 2002
Leibfried-Preis FZ-Jülich 1996 (outstanding PhD research and presentation to lay public)
Federation of the German Chemical Industry honor 1984 (first place graduate in chemistry major)

Publications (h-index 39):

1. Yuan, Y.; Li, H.; Leite, W.; Zhang, Q.; Bonnesen, P. V.; Labbé, J. L.; Weiss, K. L.; Pingali, S. V.; Hong, K.; Urban, V. S., Biosynthesis and characterization of deuterated chitosan in filamentous fungus and yeast. *Carbohydrate Polymers* **2021**, *257*, 117637.
2. Yao, X.; Avery, B.; Bobrek, M.; Debeer-Schmitt, L.; Geng, X.; Gregory, R.; Guyotte, G.; Harrington, M.; Hartman, S.; He, L., A Unified User-Friendly Instrument Control and Data Acquisition System for the ORNL SANS Instrument Suite. *Applied Sciences* **2021**, *11* (3), 1216.
3. Yang, Y.; Kozlovskaya, V.; Dolmat, M.; Song, Y.; Qian, S.; Urban, V. S.; Cropek, D.; Kharlampieva, E., Temperature controlled transformations of giant unilamellar vesicles of amphiphilic triblock copolymers synthesized via microfluidic mixing. *Applied Surface Science Advances* **2021**, *5*, 100101.

4. Urban, V. S.; Heller, W. T.; Katsaras, J.; Bras, W., Soft Matter Sample Environments for Time-Resolved Small Angle Neutron Scattering Experiments: A Review. *Applied Sciences* **2021**, *11* (12), 5566.
5. Sharma, V.; Hayes, D.; Urban, V.; O'Neill, H.; Tyagi, M.; Mamontov, E., Melittin exerts opposing effects on short-and long-range dynamics in bicontinuous microemulsions. *Journal of Colloid and Interface Science* **2021**, *590*, 94-102.
6. Hayes, D. G.; Anunciado, D. B.; Ye, R.; Williams, R. N.; O'Neill, H. M.; Pingali, S. V.; Urban, V. S., Incorporation of Membrane Proteins Into Bicontinuous Microemulsions Through Winsor-III System-Based Extraction. *Journal of Surfactants and Detergents* **2021**.
7. Smith, M. D.; Pingali, S. V.; Elkins, J. G.; Bolmatov, D.; Standaert, R. F.; Nickels, J. D.; Urban, V. S.; Katsaras, J.; Davison, B. H.; Smith, J. C., Solvent-induced membrane stress in biofuel production: molecular insights from small-angle scattering and all-atom molecular dynamics simulations. *Green Chemistry* **2020**, *22* (23), 8278-8288.
8. Astner, A. F.; Hayes, D. G.; Pingali, S. V.; O'Neill, H. M.; Littrell, K. C.; Evans, B. R.; Urban, V. S., Effects of soil particles and convective transport on dispersion and aggregation of nanoplastics via small-angle neutron scattering (SANS) and ultra SANS (USANS). *PLoS One* **2020**, *15* (7), e0235893.
9. Pingali, S. V.; Smith, M. D.; Liu, S.-H.; Rawal, T. B.; Pu, Y.; Shah, R.; Evans, B. R.; Urban, V. S.; Davison, B. H.; Cai, C. M., Deconstruction of biomass enabled by local demixing of cosolvents at cellulose and lignin surfaces. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences* **2020**.
10. Yang, Y.; Alford, A.; Kozlovskaya, V.; Zhao, S.; Joshi, H.; Kim, E.; Qian, S.; Urban, V.; Cropek, D.; Aksimentiev, A., Effect of Temperature and Hydrophilic Ratio on the Structure of Poly (N-vinylcaprolactam)-block-poly (dimethylsiloxane)-block-poly (N-vinylcaprolactam) Polymersomes. *ACS applied polymer materials* **2019**, *1* (4), 722-736.
11. Stingaciu, L.-R.; O'Neill, H. M.; Liberton, M.; Pakrasi, H. B.; Urban, V. S., Influence of Chemically Disrupted Photosynthesis on Cyanobacterial Thylakoid Dynamics in *Synechocystis* sp. PCC 6803. *Scientific reports* **2019**, *9* (1), 1-9.
12. Shrestha, U. R.; Juneja, P.; Zhang, Q.; Gurumoorthy, V.; Borreguero, J. M.; Urban, V.; Cheng, X.; Pingali, S. V.; Smith, J. C.; O'Neill, H. M., Generation of the configurational ensemble of an intrinsically disordered protein from unbiased molecular dynamics simulation. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences* **2019**, *116* (41), 20446-20452.
13. Sharma, V.; Hayes, D.; Gupta, S.; Urban, V.; O'Neill, H.; Pingali, S.; Ohl, M.; Mamontov, E., Incorporation of melittin enhances interfacial fluidity of bicontinuous microemulsions. *The Journal of Physical Chemistry C* **2019**, *123* (17), 11197-11206.
14. Rai, D. K.; Gurusaran, M.; Urban, V.; Aran, K.; Ma, L.; Li, P.; Qian, S.; Narayanan, T. N.; Ajayan, P. M.; Liepmann, D., Structural determination of enzyme-Graphene nanocomposite Sensor Material. *Scientific reports* **2019**, *9* (1), 1-11.
15. Kozlovskaya, V.; Liu, F.; Yang, Y.; Ingle, K.; Qian, S.; Halade, G. V.; Urban, V. S.; Kharlampieva, E., Temperature-responsive polymersomes of poly (3-methyl-N-vinylcaprolactam)-block-poly (N-vinylpyrrolidone) to decrease doxorubicin-induced cardiotoxicity. *Biomacromolecules* **2019**, *20* (10), 3989-4000.
16. Kang, T. H.; Compton, B. G.; Heller, W. T.; Qian, S.; Smith, G. S.; Urban, V. S.; Duty, C. E.; Do, C., Potentials with small-angle neutron scattering technique for understanding structure–property relation of 3D-printed materials. *Polymer Engineering & Science* **2019**, *59* (s2), E65-E70.
17. Dergunov, S. A.; Richter, A. G.; Kim, M. D.; Pingali, S. V.; Urban, V. S.; Pinkhassik, E., Deciphering and Controlling Structural and Functional Parameters of the Shells in Vesicle-Templated Polymer Nanocapsules. *Langmuir* **2019**, *35* (40), 13020-13030.

18. Astner, A.; Hayes, D.; O'Neill, H.; Evans, B.; Pingali, S.; Urban, V.; Young, T., Mechanical formation of micro-and nano-plastic materials for environmental studies in agricultural ecosystems. *Science of the Total Environment* **2019**, *685*, 1097-1106.
19. Urban, V.; Langan, P., Diffraction structural biology - introductory overview. *Acta Crystallographica Section D-Structural Biology* **2018**, *74*, 713-714.
20. Sawada, D.; Kalluri, U. C.; O'Neill, H.; Urban, V.; Langan, P.; Davison, B.; Pingali, S. V., Tension wood structure and morphology conducive for better enzymatic digestion. *Biotechnology for Biofuels* **2018**, *11*, 9.
21. Oliver, R. C.; Naing, S.-H.; Weiss, K. L.; Pingali, S. V.; Lieberman, R. L.; Urban, V. S., Contrast-Matching Detergent in Small-Angle Neutron Scattering Experiments for Membrane Protein Structural Analysis and Ab Initio Modeling. *Journal of Visualized Experiments* **2018**, (140), e57901.
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23. Naing, S.-H.; Kalyoncu, S.; Smalley, D. M.; Kim, H.; Tao, X.; George, J. B.; Jonke, A. P.; Oliver, R. C.; Urban, V. S.; Torres, M. P.; Lieberman, R. L., Both positional and chemical variables control in vitro proteolytic cleavage of a presenilin ortholog. *Journal of Biological Chemistry* **2018**.
24. Heller, W. T.; Cuneo, M.; Debeer-Schmitt, L.; Do, C.; He, L.; Heroux, L.; Littrell, K.; Pingali, S. V.; Qian, S.; Stanley, C.; Urban, V. S.; Wu, B.; Bras, W., The suite of small-angle neutron scattering instruments at Oak Ridge National Laboratory This article will form part of a virtual special issue on advanced neutron scattering instrumentation, marking the 50th anniversary of the journal. *Journal of Applied Crystallography* **2018**, *51* (2).
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26. Hayes, D. G.; Pingali, S. V.; O'Neill, H. M.; Urban, V. S.; Ye, R., Observation of a structural gradient in Winsor-III microemulsion systems. *Soft Matter* **2018**, *14* (25), 5270-5276.
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32. Oliver, R. C.; Pingali, S. V.; Urban, V. S., Designing Mixed Detergent Micelles for Uniform Neutron Contrast. *The Journal of Physical Chemistry Letters* **2017**, *8* (20), 5041-5046.
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35. Chaudhuri, B.; Muñoz, I. G.; Qian, S.; Urban, V. S., *Biological Small Angle Scattering: Techniques, Strategies and Tips*. Springer Nature: 2017.
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39. Sharma, V. K.; Mamontov, E.; Tyagi, M.; Qian, S.; Rai, D. K.; Urban, V. S., Dynamical and Phase Behavior of a Phospholipid Membrane Altered by an Antimicrobial Peptide at Low Concentration. *Journal of Physical Chemistry Letters* **2016**, *7* (13), 2394-2401.
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46. Hayes, D. G.; Gomez del Rio, J. A.; Ye, R.; Urban, V. S.; Pingali, S. V.; O'Neill, H. M., Effect of Protein Incorporation on the Nanostructure of the Bicontinuous Microemulsion Phase of Winsor-III Systems: A Small-Angle Neutron Scattering Study. *Langmuir* **2015**, *31* (6), 1901-1910.
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48. Anunciado, D.; Rai, D. K.; Qian, S.; Urban, V.; O'Neill, H., Small-angle neutron scattering reveals the assembly of alpha-synuclein in lipid membranes. *Biochimica Et Biophysica Acta-Proteins and Proteomics* **2015**, *1854* (12), 1881-1889.
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Invited Talks:

- "Structural gradients in 3-phase microemulsions", International Small Angle Scattering Conference, Traverse City MI, October 2018.
- "Opportunities for Industrial R&D using neutrons at Oak Ridge National Laboratory (ORNL) at DuPont headquarters in Wilmington, Delaware, March 29, 2017.
- "Small Angle Neutron Scattering", 8th Workshop on Neutron Scattering Applications in Structural Biology, June 5-9, 2017, Oak Ridge, TN.
- "Opportunities for Polymer Research Using Neutrons at Oak Ridge National Laboratory", 254th ACS National Meeting & Exposition, August 20-24, 2017 Washington DC, Session POLY: Federally Funded Research.
- "Neutron Contrast Variation in Soft and Biological Materials" at the Stanford Synchrotron Radiation Lightsource, Dec. 7, 2016.
- "Complex Hierarchical Structures in Biology: Opportunities for SANS and USANS" presented at USAS 2014 Workshop, June 5-6, Oak Ridge.
- Lecture on "Applications of Small Angle Scattering" at the 16th National School on Neutron & X-ray Scattering, June 2014.
- "From plastics to the molecules of life," NScD staff research seminar, May 15, 2013.
- "Biology and Life Sciences Instruments," Neutrons and Nano Workshops and User Meetings, Oak Ridge National Laboratory, August 12-15, 2013.

- Lecture on “Small Angle Scattering” at the 15th National School on Neutron & X-ray Scattering, August 2013.
- “Neutron scattering for energy and the environment – light harvesting and biofuels,” presented at the JCNS Workshop 2012, “Trends and Perspectives in Neutron Scattering for Soft Matter and Biophysics”, 8-11 October 2012, Tutzing, Germany.
- “Protein localization in silica nanospheres derived via biomimetic mineralization,” International Small-Angle Scattering Conference, Sydney, Australia, 18-23 November 2012.
- “From Superconductivity to Polymers and Biomass to Ancient Artifacts - the Power of the Neutron Probe” at Clark University, MA, 2012
- “Piezoelectric Properties of Non-Polar Block Copolymers”, ACA 2012, Boston, session on *Functional Nanomaterials*.
- Lecture on “Small Angle Scattering” at the 14th National School on Neutron & X-ray Scattering, August 2012.
- “Protein Localization in Silica Nanospheres Derived via Biomimetic Mineralization”, 2011 Meeting of the American Crystallographic Association, New Orleans, LA, May - June, 2011.
- Lecture on “Small Angle Scattering” at the 13th National School on Neutron & X-ray Scattering, June 2010.
- “Small Angle Scattering of Neutrons and X-rays – Applications” at the Tennessee Technological University, Nov. 19, 2009.
- “Small-Angle Neutron Scattering of Dilute Acid Pretreated Switchgrass”, American Conference on Neutron Scattering, Ottawa, Canada, June 27, 2010.
- Lecture on “Small Angle Scattering” at the 12th National School on Neutron & X-ray Scattering, June 2010.
- Lecture and Practical for Neutron and X-ray school 2009.
- Presentation of CSMB and Bio-SANS at 2009 ACA meeting.
- Presentation of CSMB and Bio-SANS at the 2009 International Conference on Small Angle Scattering.
- Invited Plenary talk on *Neutron Scattering Analysis of Polymers* at the National Polymer Graduate Research Conference 2007, Knoxville.
- Invited Talk on *Local and Nanoscale Structure in Polymer Systems, Including Effects of Applied Fields* at the 2007 SNAP/NOMAD meeting, ORNL.
- "Response of Polymer Conformation to External Stimuli Studied by Small-Angle Scattering" at the 19th International Symposium on Polymer Analysis and Characterization (ISPAC 2006)
- “Direct Observation of Polymer Single Chain Deformation in Elastomers by SANS”, spring 167th Technical Meeting of the Rubber Division, ACS, San Antonio, TX, May 2005.
- “Time-resolved Small Angle Scattering Studies of Alignment of Block Copolymer Solutions Induced by Electric Fields”, 2004 Denver X-ray Conference.
- Lecture on “Small Angle (Neutron) Scattering and its application to polymers and proteins”, Small Angle Scattering Workshop at the 2004 Denver X-ray Conference.
- Introductory Seminar on Small Angle Scattering, Oak Ridge National Laboratory, 2003.
- “11th Annual Fibre Diffraction and Non-Crystalline Diffraction Workshop” at the University of Keele, UK, 19th - 21st June 2002.

- “Structural Changes in Stretched Rubber: Perspectives for Time-Resolved SAXS, WAXS and USAXS at the ESRF High Brilliance Beamline”, Kautschuk-Herbst-Kolloquium 2000, Hannover, Germany, October 2000.
- “Self-Organization in Block Copolymer Solutions, Investigated by Small Angle Synchrotron X-ray and Neutron Scattering”, European Synchrotron Radiation Facility, May 07, 1999.
- “Microscopic Deformation in Polymer Networks”, Chemistry Division of Argonne National Laboratory, May 14, 1998.
- “Microscopic Deformation and Topological Constraints in Stretched Polymer Networks Studied by Small Angle Neutron Scattering”, University of Cincinnati, August 1, 1997.

Scientific Program Awards:

- Renewal of the Center for Structural Molecular Biology (DOE-BER, PI: H. O’Neill), 2019.
- Award of new DOE-BER project “A Multimodal Small-Angle Neutron Scattering Instrument for Studies of Flexible and Dynamic Biological Assemblies” (PI: H. O’Neill), 2018.
- Renewal of the Photosynthetic Antenna Research Center EFRC for 4 additional years (PI: Robert Blankenship, Washington University in St. Louis), 2014.
- Shuo Qian, Changwoo Do, William T. Heller, Lee Robertson, Greg Smith, Volker Urban “High-Resolution Small/Wide Angle Neutron Scattering for Atomic-to-Mesoscale Structure in Complex Soft Materials and Biology (HiRes-SWANS)”, 2015.
- Urban, Volker S.; O’Neill, Hugh Michael; Coates, Leighton “Protein Segmental Labeling for Contrast Variation in Small Angle Neutron Scattering Studies”, ORNL Seed Money Funds, 2015.
- Heller, William T, Qian, Shuo, O’Neill, Hugh, Urban, Volker S “Developing Grazing Incident Small-Angle Neutron Scattering for Studying the Interplay between Amyloid-beta Peptide and Cholesterol in Lipid Bilayers”, ORNL LDRD 2012-2015.
- Urban, Volker S, Hayes, Douglas G, O’Neill, Hugh, Pingali, Sai Venkatesh “Meso-scale Liquid Confinement Systems for Enhanced Bioseparations and Bioconversion Strategies”, ORNL LDRD 2012-2015.
- Center for Structural Molecular Biology renewal in FY 2010. In FY 2011 we successfully defended the request for the Bio-SANS detector replacement, receiving \$ 900k out of a requested \$ 1M.
- New Energy Frontier Research Center: “Photosynthetic Antenna Research Center (PARC)”, led by Prof. Robert Blankenship, WUSTL was funded. 2009
- New BER SFA on Biofuels, based on our FWP ERKP704, Dynamic Visualization of Lignocellulose Degradation by Integration of Neutron Scattering Imaging and Computer Simulation. 2009
- A new FWP was started in FY08: ERKP704, Dynamic Visualization of Lignocellulose Degradation by Integration of Neutron Scattering Imaging and Computer Simulation, Lead PI: B. Evans. I work 10% of my time on this FWP and have had great successes in hiring the new post doctoral fellow Sai Venkatesh Pingali, who is 100% funded by this project, and for whom I am responsible as supervisor.
- NSF grant funding for neutron beam time travel and materials on a project of DNA regulation led by R. Rose, NCSU.
- Seed Money Project on “Neutron Characterization of Sol–Gel Drug Delivery Systems”, PI Hugh O’Neill, which will commence in FY 2009 and on which I will work 10% of my time.

- The new Seed Money Program S07-019, "Probing the Molecular Interface of Cellulose and Lignin in Biomass," led by B. Evans was funded for \$130,000.
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