



Artificial Intelligence for Science and National Security

The advent of artificial intelligence (AI) is rapidly revolutionizing society and the way in which researchers tackle some of science's most complex problems. Exponential increases in data volume and computing capabilities have altered the R&D landscape for both science and industry and created a unique opportunity to expedite understanding and vastly improve our world.



Summit is the world's most powerful supercomputer.

Oak Ridge National Laboratory currently applies AI to a wide variety of science and national security applications including materials science, nuclear science, satellite imagery, cyber security, urban dynamics, and health sciences, and the lab is harnessing its resources in theory, experiment, modeling and simulation, and big data to integrate AI across research domains.

ORNL has made a significant internal research investment toward an AI Initiative aimed at advances across the AI and analytics spectra. The initiative harnesses the lab's unique suite of expertise, compute capabilities, and user facilities to accelerate scientific breakthroughs and enhance national security.

"Oak Ridge National Laboratory uniquely has the expertise and facilities to advance the state of the art in AI and apply it to DOE's most pressing scientific challenges."

David Womble,
AI Program Director



2018

Launch year of Summit,
world's most powerful
supercomputer

10

AI-related
patents

200

Number of petaflops
supplied by Summit

>300

ORNL staff actively
using AI/machine
learning

Expertise

ORNL's foundations in computing and data science allow researchers to accelerate data analytics, create novel workflows, and expedite outcomes via modeling and simulation. The lab is a recognized leader in algorithm and application development and currently has research groups dedicated to machine learning, AI, and neuromorphic computing, as well as several groups dedicated to HPC—a series of strategic hires is further expanding upon this expertise. ORNL shares numerous joint faculty with the University of Tennessee, and the two institutions have recently launched the Bredesen Center Data Science and Engineering Program, designed to educate future data scientists in solving a range of problems that stand to benefit from the application of AI. ORNL also maintains key partnerships with industry leaders including NVIDIA, IBM, and Google.

Infrastructure

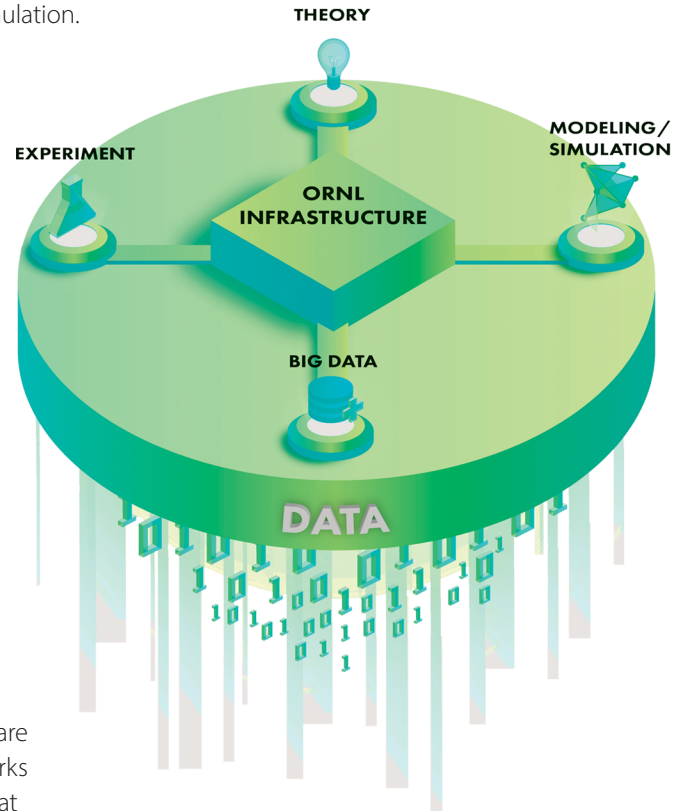
The Oak Ridge Leadership Computing Facility is home to Summit, the world's most powerful supercomputer. Such massive computing resources are critical to the development of AI models eventually deployed at the individual researcher and consumer levels. ORNL also offers data resources and analytics for AI capabilities in its Compute and Data Environment for Science (CADES). Examples include NVIDIA's DGX-2 appliances and other GPU-enabled resources used by a variety of programs. Such systems are engineered to rapidly enable deep learning, a type of AI that uses neural networks to recognize features and relationships within datasets and generate outputs that otherwise may remain hidden.

Data

ORNL hosts some of the world's most advanced scientific facilities and instruments, including the National Transportation Research Center and the Spallation Neutron Source. These assets generate the large and unique scientific datasets perfectly suited for AI analysis. Such datasets are critical for advancing the ability of AI to tackle grand challenge science problems and enhance national security in both the cyber and physical arenas.

Applications and Mission Need

ORNL's mission of leadership in science and national security requires advanced data analytics and the ability to translate understanding into practical applications and real-world outcomes. The lab's expertise in algorithm development and its rich history of algorithm deployment in scientific applications, along with its unique data and computing infrastructure, make ORNL the ideal setting in which to realize the potential of AI in missions of national and international importance.



ORNL will integrate AI across the four discovery paradigms of theory, experiment, modeling and simulation, and big data.

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