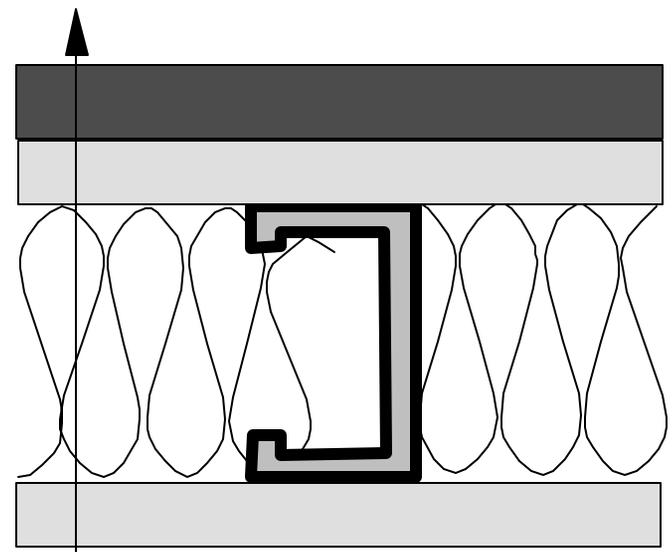


"c-cav" center-of-cavity R-value



Tested or simulated R-value

$$f = \left[1 - \frac{R_{\text{simul}}}{R_{\text{c-cav}}} \right] \times 100\%$$

Fig.1. Calculation procedure for framing effect.